



University of  
Zurich<sup>UZH</sup>



# Confidence intervals for progression after Cross-linking using the ABCD Progression Display

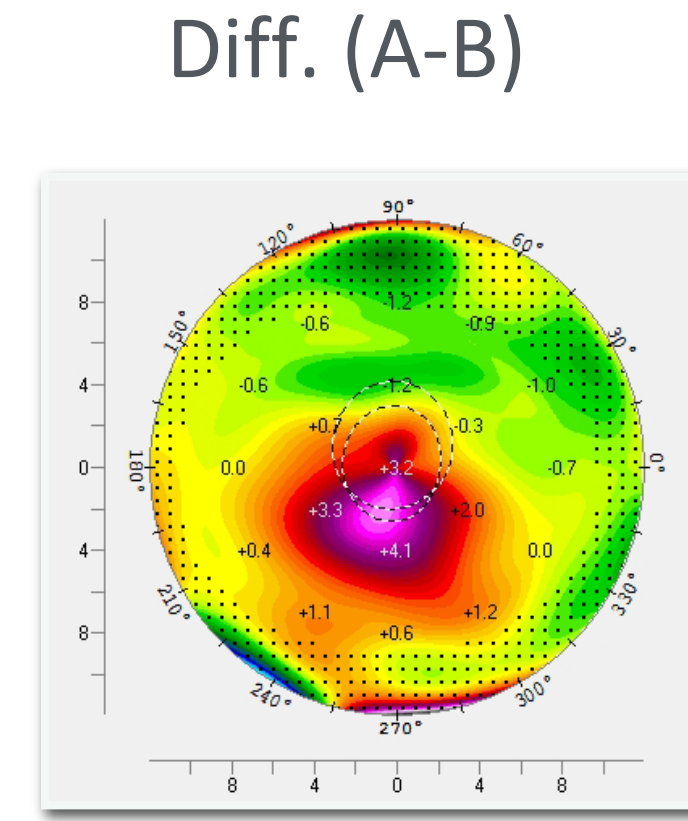
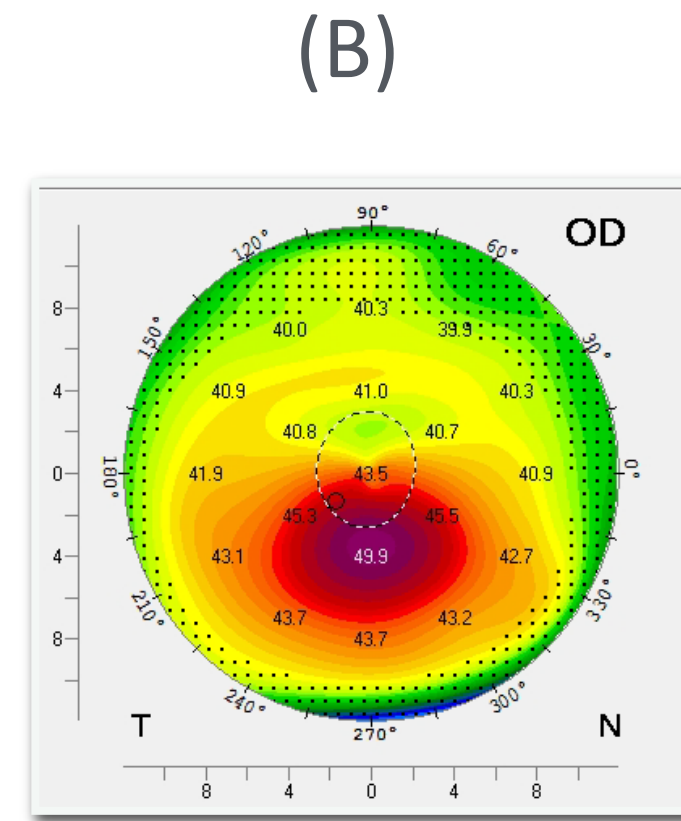
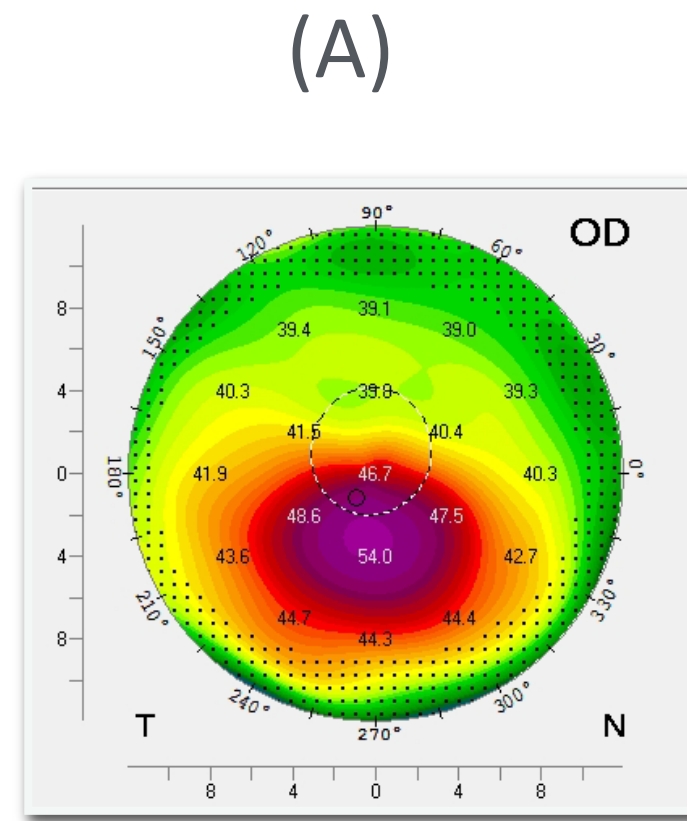
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Michael Belin, Mark Borgstrom,  
Francesca Gilardoni, Hormoz Abdshahzadeh,  
Joerg Iwanczuk, Nikki Hafezi, Farhad Hafezi

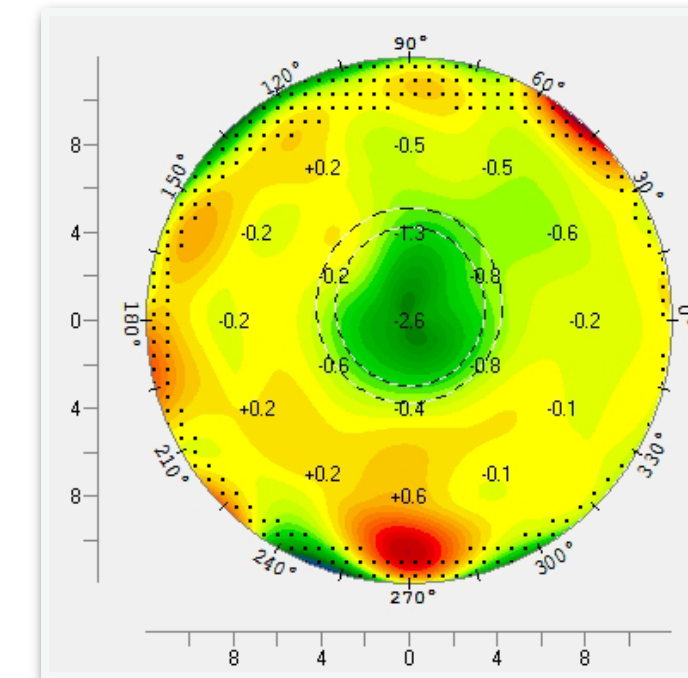
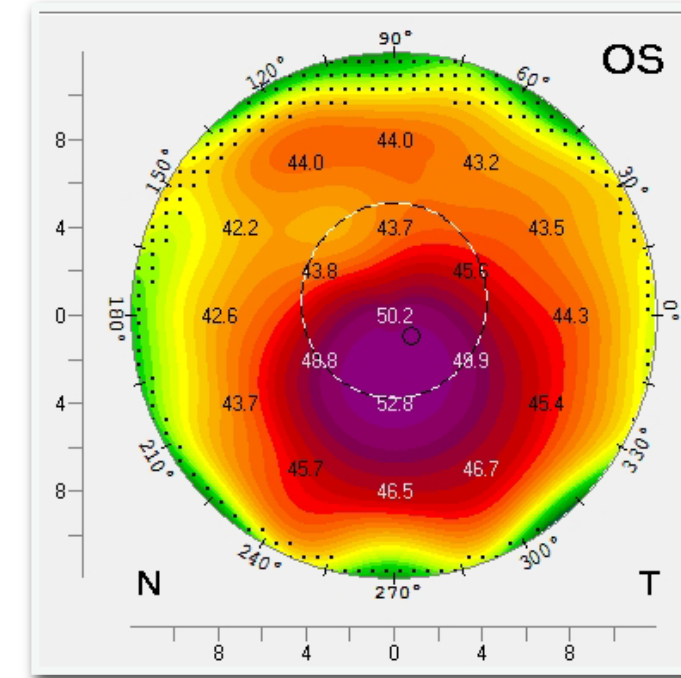
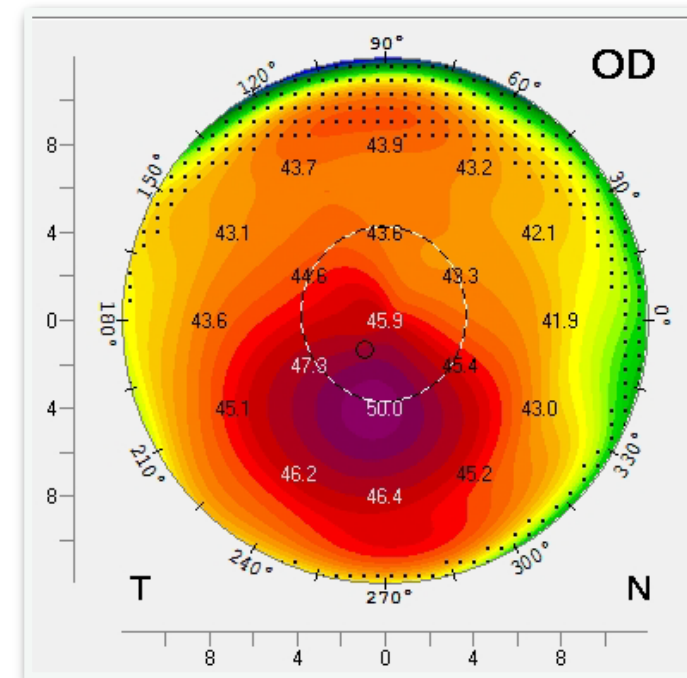
**Financial Disclosure:** Dr. Torres-Netto has received the International Council of Ophthalmology Award support. Dr. Belin serves as a consultant to Oculus GmbH and does not obtain royalties for any of the Pentacam displays. Dr. Hafazi receives non-monetary benefits from a company producing, developing or supplying the product or procedure presented. Mr Iwanczuk is employed by a company with an interest in the subject of the presentation. The other authors have no financial interest to disclose.

1. Background

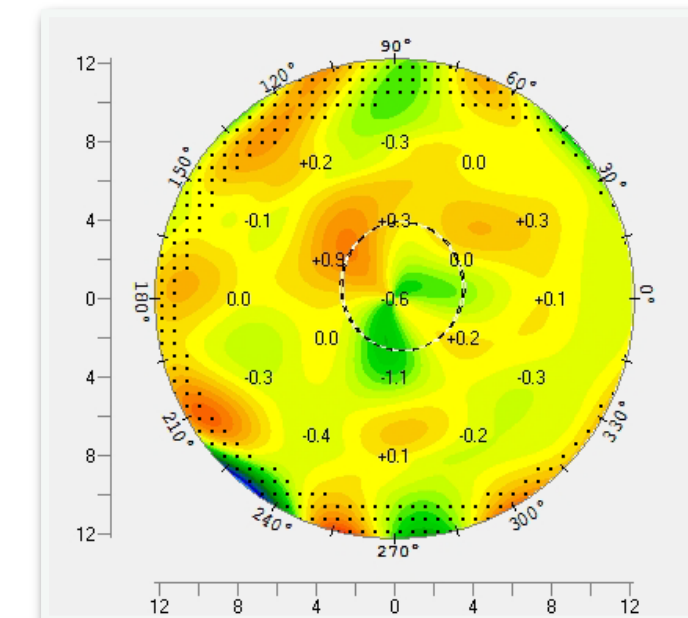
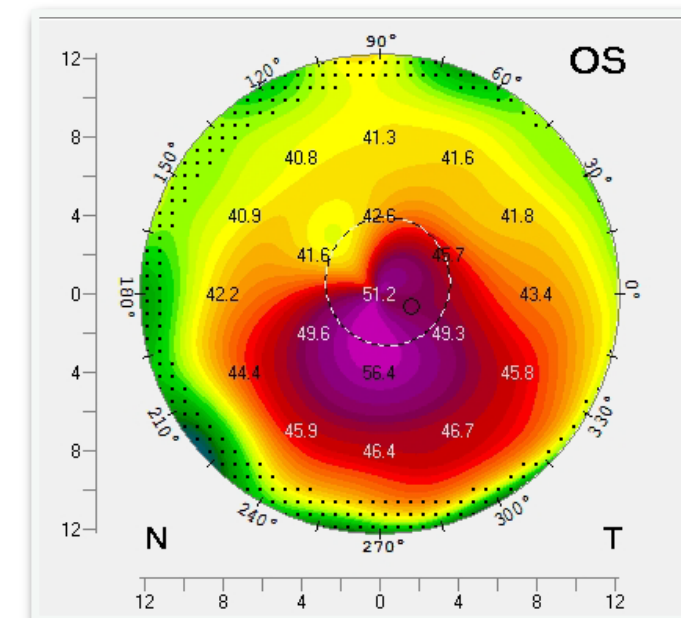
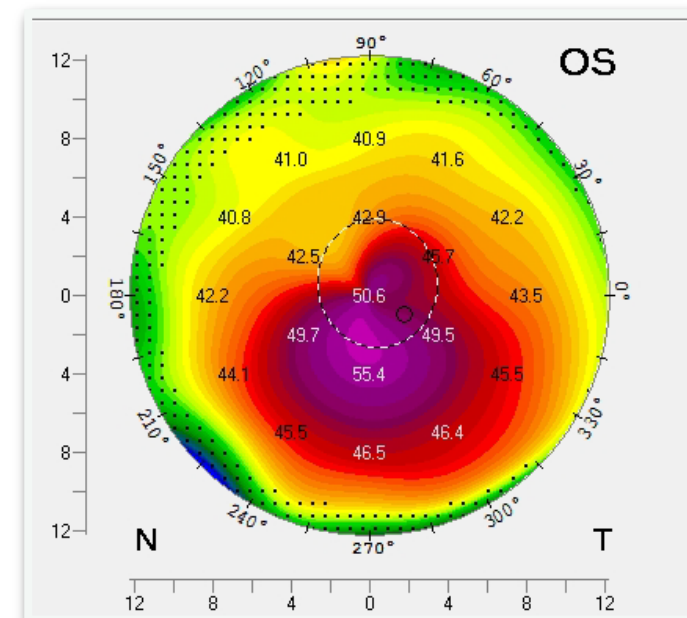
# Determining progression (after CXL)



Progressive KC



Flattening after CXL



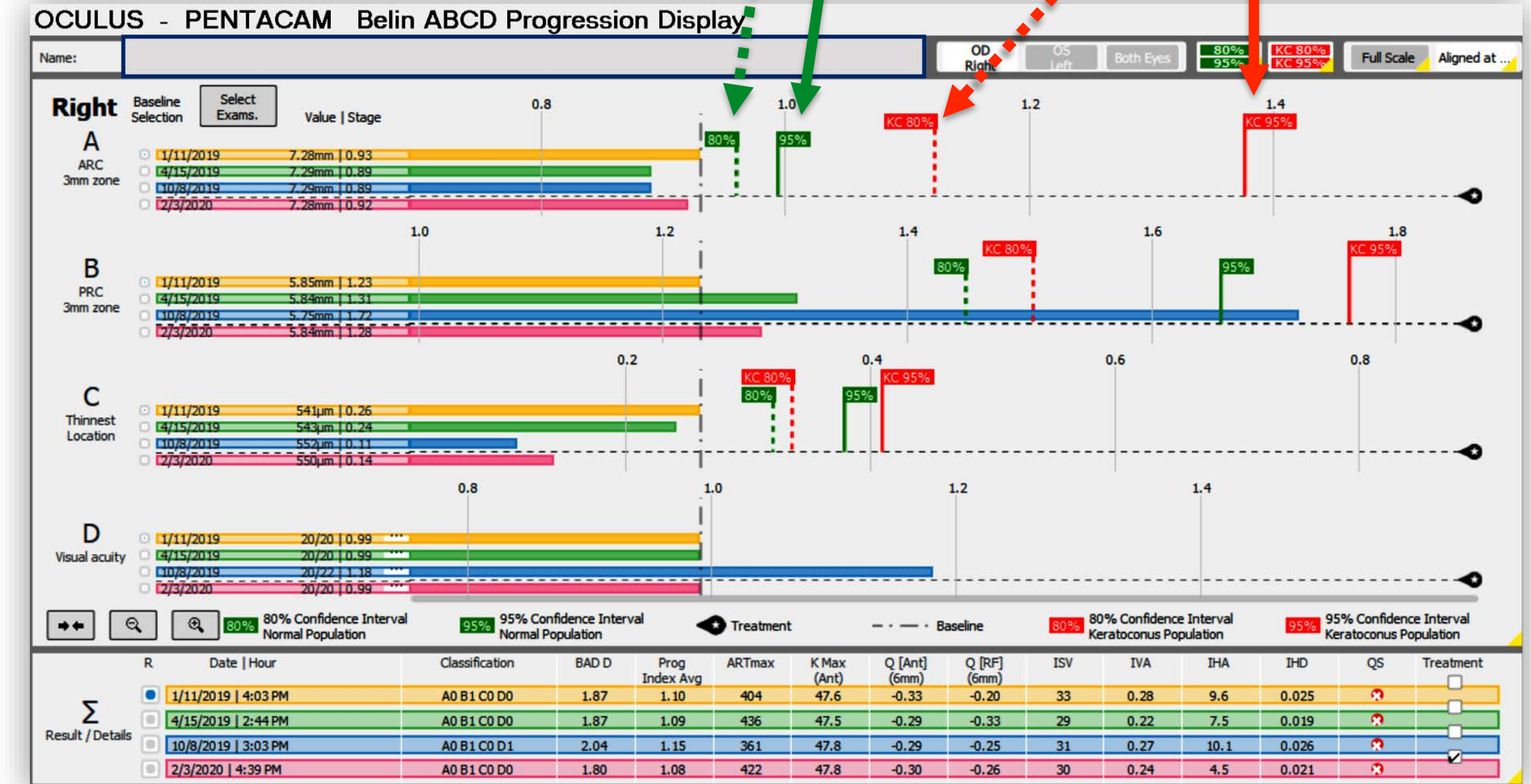
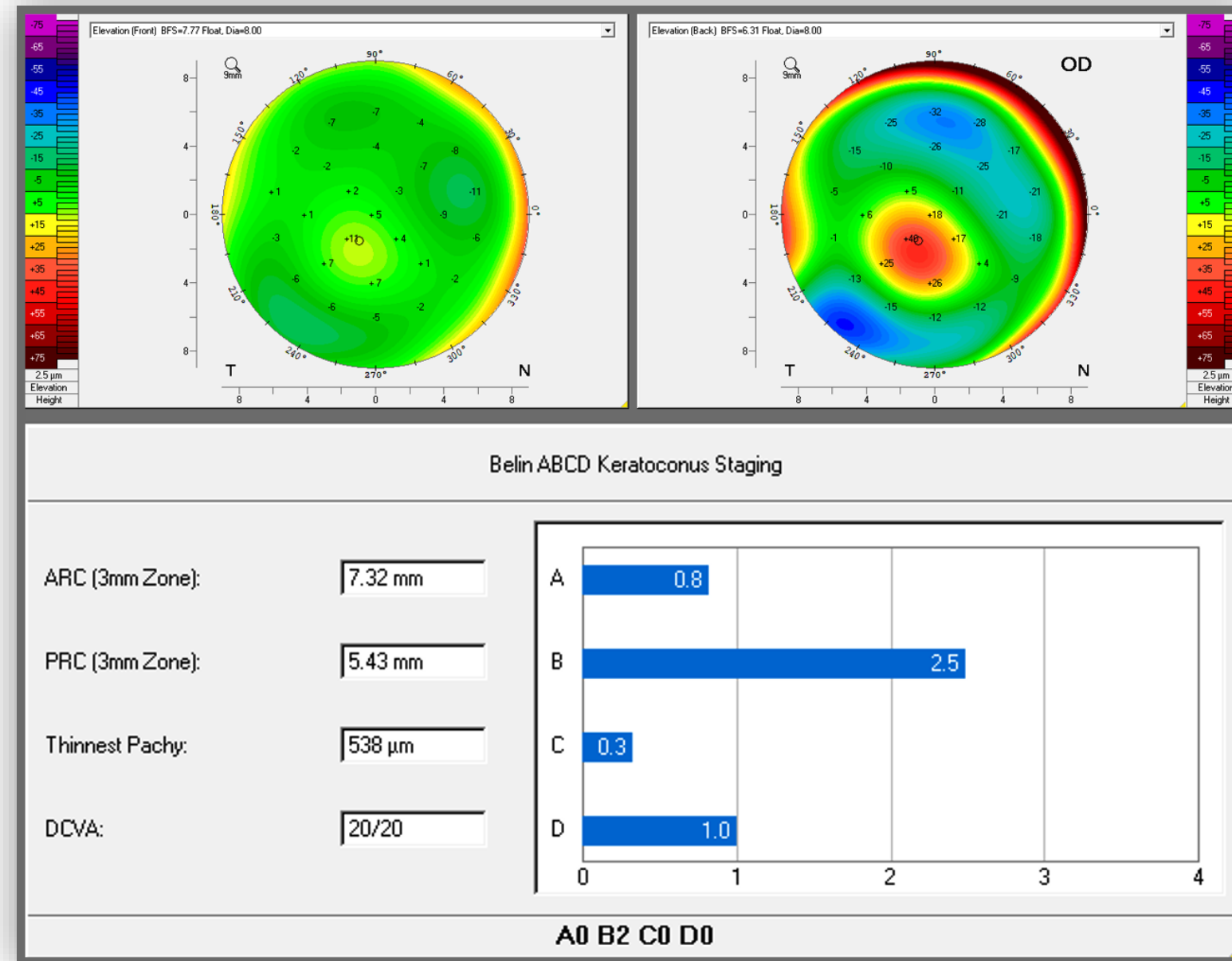
After CXL. **Stable?**



# ABCD Progression display

1. Background

2. Purpose



## Purpose

As measurement noise post-CXL was not previously determined, the current study was designed to measure noise of post-CXL eyes and evaluate whether these measurements can serve as progression determinants after CXL.

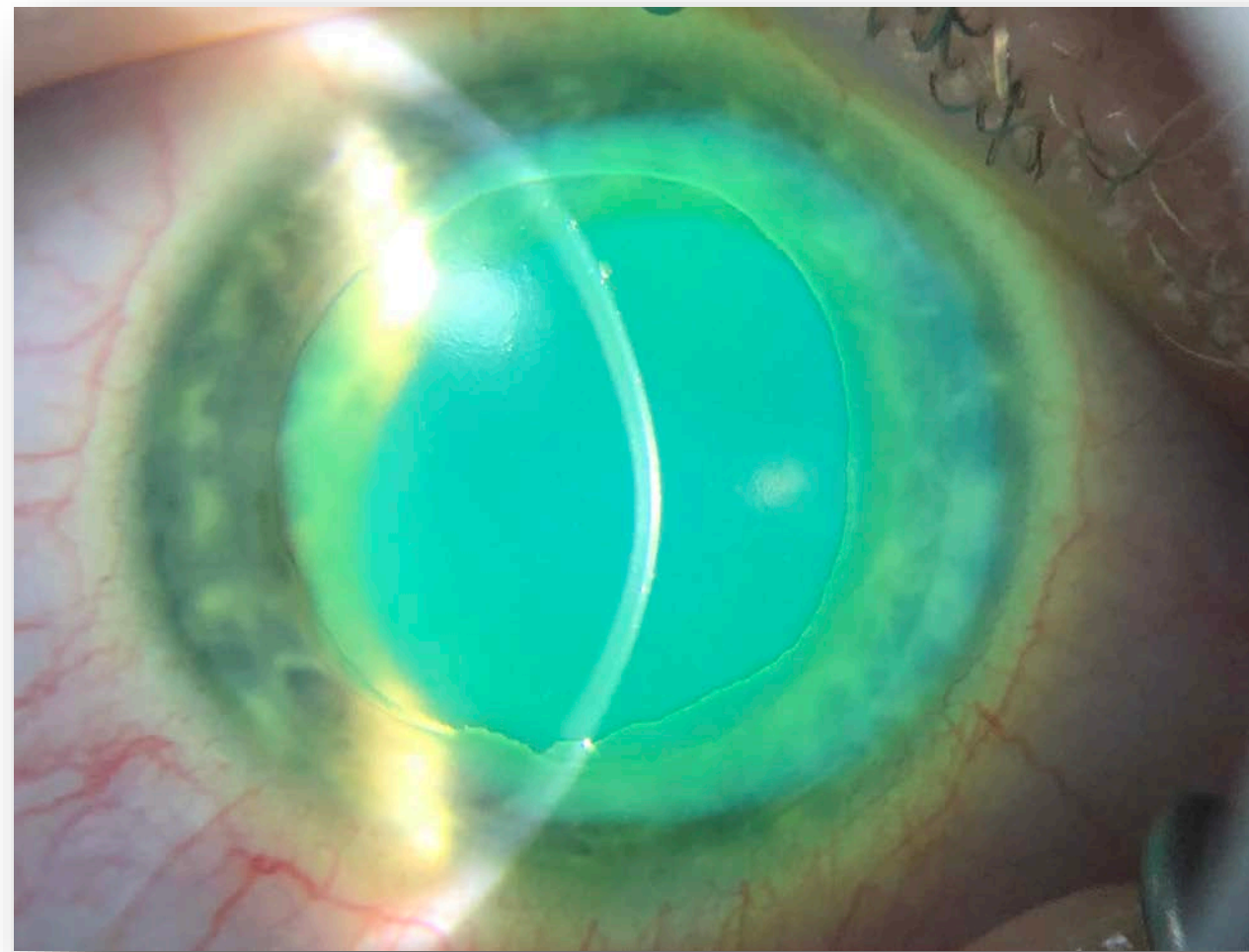


# Measuring noise post-CXL

1. Background

2. Purpose

3. Methods



**CXL for progressive Keratoconus**



**Scheimpflug measurements**  
(Pentacam, Oculus GmbH)

*3 separate measurements with acceptable quality check, removing patient from device between each measurement*

**Pooled variance estimates and one-sided confidence intervals were calculated**



# Confidence intervals (CI) after CXL

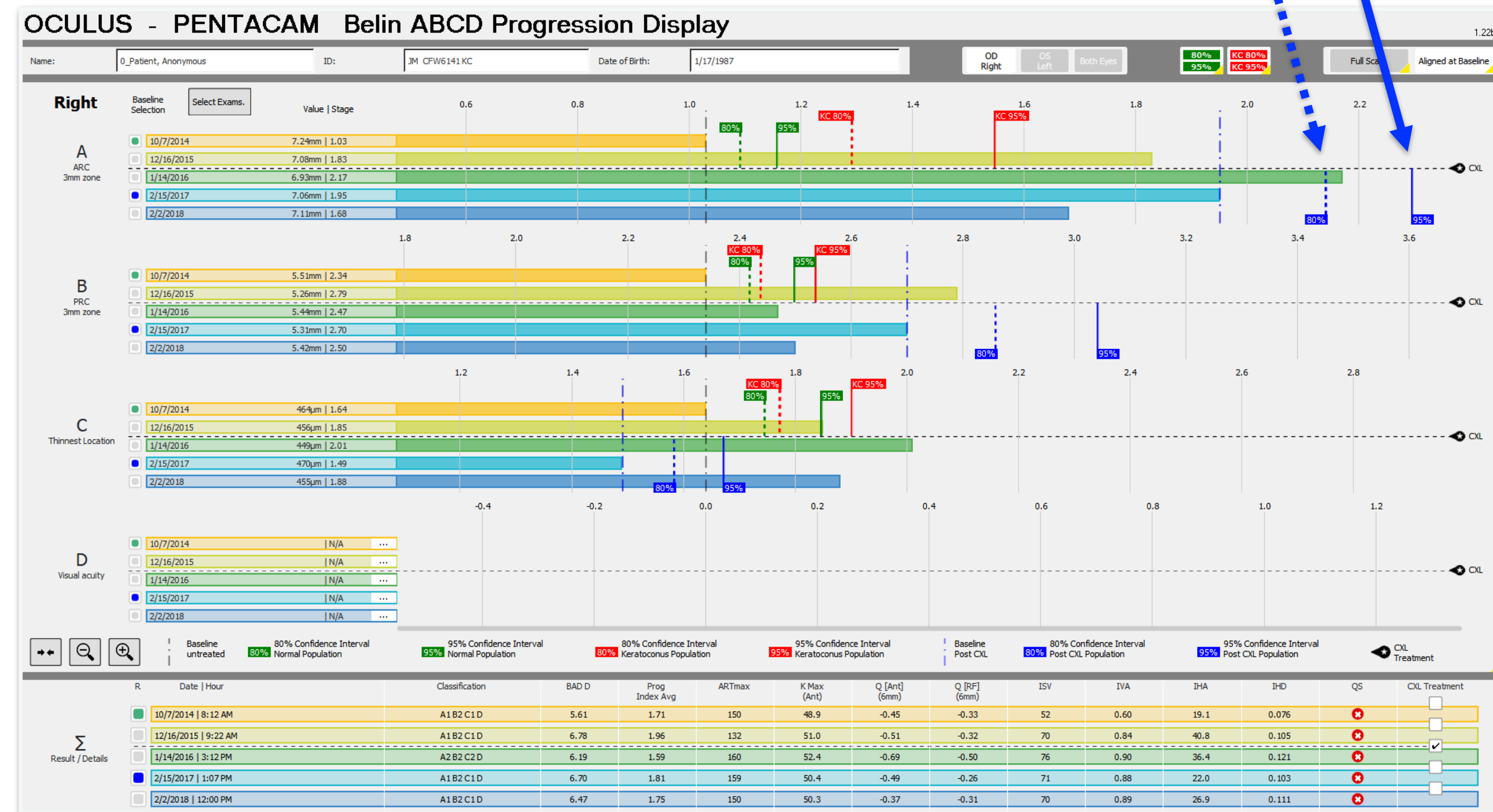
1. Background

2. Purpose

3. Methods

4. Results

<p><b>41 eyes, 41 patients</b></p> <p>Age (avg): 32.9 years-old</p> <p>Follow-up (avg): 13.5 months</p> <p>BAD-D (avg): 9.26 ± 4.37</p>	Post CXL "A" parameter	0.170	0.261
	Post CXL "B" parameter	0.136	0.208
	Post CXL "C" parameter	4.5	6.9



# Final messages

- Corneal cross-linking (CXL) has a major role on the treatment of ectatic diseases and has consistent results in stabilising such progressive conditions.
- **Less is known about the tomographic changes after CXL** and what could be considered **documentation of progression** with the possibility of a re-treatment.
- **Currently, no confidence intervals** are shown on the ABCD progression display once a CXL procedure is performed.
- **Our data creates the confidence intervals for corneas after CXL**, and are planned for incorporation in the **next generation** of the display, allowing analysis of both the pre- and post-CXL corneas.

1. Background

2. Purpose

3. Methods

4. Results

5. Conclusions

# THANK YOU

